Hydration process of CaAl₂O₄ synthesized by unconventionally methods

Ionela CARAZEANU* and Elisabeta CHIRILA "Ovidius" University, Chemistry Department, 124 Mamaia Blvd, 8700 RO Constanta, Romania

Abstract The binary compounds of the $CaO-Al_2O_3$ system do hold a significant place in a wide spectrum of applications of metallurgical slag, ceramic materials and cement technologies. This paper presents the investigation of the hydration process of homogeneous powders of $CaAl_2O_4$, phase of the $CaO-Al_2O_3$ binary system, synthesized by two unconventionally methods: a modified "Self-Propagating Combustion Synthesis" (SPCS) and Pechini techniques. The study of interaction occurring between synthesized $CaAl_2O_4$ powder and water, conductivity and pH of aqueous suspensions were measured. The hydration process of pastes was investigated by X-ray diffraction and scanning electron microscopy (SEM).

Keywords: hydration, CaAl₂O₄, pH, conductivity, XRD, SEM